

Code No. **03 X (A)**

**COMMERCE EXAMINATIONS**  
**ENGLISH TYPEWRITING**  
**SENIOR GRADE – I PAPER ( Speed )**

**July, 2015**

{ Time : 15 minutes  
Max. Marks : 100

*Instructions to the Candidates :*

1. Type the following passage in DOUBLE LINE Spacing.
2. Typewrite on ONE SIDE of the paper.
3. Set the margins at 10 and 75 degrees.
4. Special attention should be paid to accuracy and neatness of execution.

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Some house owners think of interior design after the construction of a building or a flat is complete. On the other hand, house owners begin to think of interior design as an integral part of the building plan. So they know exactly where everything would go and how it would look in virtual set up. For example, where should UPS unit should be set up. Where would be the kitchen table be placed where would the mixer go and so on. The more advanced planning one does, the better for a house. It begins to look less good and space is better utilized. So interior decoration is a combination of various factors art, design, engineering, science and

vastu to make the home look a well designed home which will attract.

As of interior design ensures that the available space is utilized better and economically suited and enhances the well being of its residents. It is possible that architects could guide the home owner on interior design or call the services of an expert who is well qualified and experienced in all aspects of interior design, considering various aspects, needs profession as well as a dedicated budget apart from merely furnishing the house and getting all the domestic appliances needed for daily use utilization space optionally is an aspect of interior

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design. There are other technical aspects such as light, ventilation, noise and temperature. Special needs arise for interior design of health care units, hospitality centers, clubs, restaurants, business offices, libraries and industrial units.

Which tips are available in books, magazines and online, it would be desirable to hire the service of a person or firm that specializes interior design and is well reputed. The cost which it would be an investment, which would be really worthwhile for those who live such a well designed interior. A pleasing interior design scheme would have the right blend of colours. Light colours score over dark colours as they make the available space look bigger and pleasing. That applies to shade and colour or paint. Design and choice of material for doors and windows in another aspect of good interior design will be seen more space with lesser dimension. A window has to be in the right place and should be as large as possible to let in nature, light and air. The choice of window blinds is another matter of

choice of colour and texture of material. An aspect that needs to be considered is the periodical maintenance of windows, doors and curtains blinds for cleaning with ease of access. Location of kitchen, bathroom and all the fittings need planning in order to improve safety, operation and maintenance. The kitchen chimney is now a standard feature in all modern homes and also in some places old type of chimneys are also used.

A kitchen workable could double up as a chopping work board as well as a mini dining table, where space is at a premium. As far as possible, furniture should serve the second purpose of optimizing space. For example, a sofa that doubles up as a bed is preferred as it could serve as a guest bed, when needed. A box cot could have space for storing clothes and blankets to optimize space. A folding iron table as well as a folding ladder would come in handy for any home owner. Lighting fixtures should be chosen for their aesthetics. Energy could be saved in lighting and heating with efficient appliances.

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